

Robert Francis Kennedy (1925-1968)

Statement on Assassination¹ of Martin Luther King, Jr., Indianapolis, Indiana (official press release version)

Robert F. Kennedy was a younger brother of John F. Kennedy. He worked as US Attorney General² from 1961 to 1964 using his legal powers to sustain the Civil Rights Movement. He left the Johnson administration because he opposed the war in Vietnam and became Senator for the State of New York. In 1968 he ran as presidential candidate for the Democrats. He was assassinated on June 5, 1968 in Los Angeles.

I have bad news for you, for all of our fellow citizens, and people who love peace all over the world, and that is that Martin Luther King was shot and killed tonight.

Martin Luther King dedicated his life to love and to justice for his fellow human beings, and he died because of that effort.

5 In this difficult day, in this difficult time for the United States, it is perhaps well to ask what kind of a nation we are and what direction we want to move in. For those of you who are black--considering the evidence there evidently is that there were white people who were responsible--you can be filled with bitterness, with hatred, and a desire for revenge. We can move in that direction as a country, in great polarization--black people amongst black, white people amongst white, filled with hatred toward one another.

10 Or we can make an effort, as Martin Luther King did, to understand and to comprehend³, and to replace that violence, that stain of bloodshed that has spread across our land, with an effort to understand with compassion⁴ and love.

For those of you who are black and are tempted to be filled with hatred and distrust at the injustice of such an act, against all white people, I can only say that I feel in my own heart the same kind of feeling. I had a member of my family killed, but he was killed by a white man. But we have to make an effort in the United States, we have to make
15 an effort to understand, to go beyond these rather difficult times.

My favorite poet was Aeschylus⁵. He wrote: "In our sleep, pain which cannot forget falls drop by drop upon the heart until, in our own despair, against our will, comes wisdom through the awful grace of God."⁶

What we need in the United States is not division; what we need in the United States is not hatred; what we need in the United States is not violence or lawlessness; but love and wisdom, and compassion toward one another, and a
20 feeling of justice toward those who still suffer within our country, whether they be white or they be black.

So I shall ask you tonight to return home, to say a prayer for the family of Martin Luther King, that's true, but more importantly to say a prayer for our own country, which all of us love--a prayer for understanding and that compassion of which I spoke.

We can do well in this country. We will have difficult times; we've had difficult times in the past; we will have
25 difficult times in the future. It is not the end of violence; it is not the end of lawlessness; it is not the end of disorder.

But the vast majority of white people and the vast majority of black people in this country want to live together, want to improve the quality of our life, and want justice for all human beings who abide⁷ in our land.

Let us dedicate ourselves to what the Greeks wrote so many years ago: to tame the savageness of man and make gentle the life of this world.

30 Let us dedicate ourselves to that, and say a prayer for our country and for our people.
(624 words)

Quelle: <http://www.jfklibrary.org/Research/Research-Aids/Ready-Reference/RFK-Speeches/Statement-on-the-Assassination-of-Martin-Luther-King.aspx>

¹assassination murder (of a prominent person) especially for political reasons – ²Attorney General Minister of Justice – ³to comprehend to fully understand – ⁴compassion a strong feeling of sympathy for people who are suffering and a desire to help them – ⁵Aeschylus (525-456 BC) Greek poet and playwright – ⁶quote from Aeschylus, Agamemnon, 179-183 – ⁷to abide (old use) to stay or live in a place

Aufgaben

2. Outline the main points of the text.
3. Robert F. Kennedy was assassinated only two months later (June 5, 1968). In an obituary, *Time* magazine (June 14, 1968) used a quote from Aeschylus as its motto: "When the height is won, then there is ease." This evokes the image used by Martin Luther King ("I have been to the mountaintop"). Is it this one of the core beliefs of the American Dream? Discuss.